## personal english



## Animal #13

## The Tardigrade

Also known as 'water bear', the tardigrade is an oviparous micro-animal (measuring from 0.1 to 1.5 mm) inhabiting water and moist environments of any kind – from mountain glaciers to sea depths, and from tropical rainforests to frozen seabeds. Such environmental adaptation skills are mostly due to their sci-fi-like superpowers: they can stand temperatures ranging from 150°C to -270°C and withstand extremely low pressures as well as 1,000 times more radiations than other animals. When exposed to toxins, dehydratation, freezing temperatures and oxygen deficiency, the tardigrade goes into a state of cryptobiosis dramatically reducing its metabolism and allowing it to survive from a few minutes to several years, depending on the harshness of the environmental conditions. In **2007**, an experiment brought some tardigrades into outer space, where they endured hard vacuum and solar UV radiations: back to the Earth, over 60% of them revived subsequent to rehydratation.



Click on the pictures for two VIDEOS on this animal

