

Shenanigans are **devious tricks** used especially for an underhand purpose. Though nowadays it is commonly used in the plural form, this Americanism for '**mischief**' or '**trickery**' was first recorded as 'shenanigan' (in the singular form) in **1855** in **California**. The etymology is uncertain: suggestions include **Spanish** chanada (a shortened form of charranada 'trick, deceit') or, less likely, German Schenigelei (peddler's argot for 'work, craft') or the related German slang verb schinäglen. Another more plausible guess centers on **Irish** *'sionnochwigham'*, meaning 'to play tricks'.

You are too naive; you need to smarten up to see through shenanigans of various kinds...