



**SYLLABUS**

**Grammatical Areas**

- Regular and irregular verbs
- Modals: can, could, would, will, shall, should, may, have to, must, mustn't, need, needn't, ought to, used to + infinitive
- Present simple vs present continuous
- Past simple vs past continuous
- Present perfect
- Past perfect (narrative, reported speech)
- Future with *will/shall*
- Future with *be going to*
- Future with present continuous and present simple
- Infinitives after verbs and adjectives
- Gerunds after verbs and prepositions
- Passive forms: present and past simple
- Causative have/get
- So/nor + auxiliaries
- Phrasal verbs and verbs with prepositions
- Relative pronouns: who, which, that, whom, whose
- Conditional sentences (type 0, 1,2)
- Reported speech
- Indirect questions
- Countable and uncountable nouns
- Double genitive (a friend of mine)
- Reflexive pronouns
- Connectives: and, but, or, either...or, when, while, until, before, after, as soon as, where, because, since, as, for, so that, (in order) to, so, so...that, such...that, if, unless, although, whereas
- Used to do / get used to doing

**Topics, Vocabulary and Communication Skills**

- Food
- Means of transport
- Health and parts of the body
- Jobs
- Clothing
- Media and entertainment
- Hobbies and leisure
- Sport
- The natural world
- Travel and holidays
- School and education
- Work and business
- The urban environment
- Shopping
- Personal opinions
- People
- Language
- Places and buildings
- Small talk
- Relations with other people
- Services